

INFERNO
FOR ORCHESTRA

by
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A THESIS

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and the Graduate School of the University of Oregon
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Title: Inferno, for Orchestra

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THESIS ABSTRACT

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Title: Inferno, for Orchestra

Inferno, Volume I of Dante Alighieri's timeless magnum opus, *The Divine Comedy*, persists to modern times as a work of immense imagination and philosophical poignancy. Dante, as the Pilgrim, spins in verse a massive tale wherein his fictitious self must traverse the depths of the Christian Hell with the guidance of the poet Virgil. This meditative allegory for the passage of the soul, and the nature of worldly sin, has attracted the attention of scholars and artists alike for centuries and has been the inspiration for numerous famous musical works. Dark forests, burning sands, bleeding trees, and rivers filled with muck, or fire, or ice, Alighieri's epic poem is rife with metaphors, images, and scenes that almost demand treatment as a musical narrative. Binding all of these disparate tableaus is the spiritual journey of the Pilgrim, the allegory for the passage of the self, moral conscience, and the artistic soul.

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For my brother, who has never expressed doubt that this project would be completed,
and to my parents, who have never expressed doubt.

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INSTRUMENTATION

2 Flutes

Fl. 1 doubling Piccolo

Fl. 2 doubling Alto Flute

2 Oboes

Ob. 2 doubling English Horn

2 B-flat Clarinets

B-flat Cl. 1 doubling E-flat Clarinet

B-flat Cl. 2 doubling Bass Clarinet

2 Bassoons

Bsn. 2 doubling Contrabassoon

3 Horns

2 B-flat Trumpets

Both doubling C Trumpets

2 Trombones

1 Tuba

Timpani

3 Percussion

Perc. 1 on Vibraphone, Snare Drums, Bass Drum

Perc. 2 on Suspended Cymbal, Glockenspiel, 4xTom-Toms

Perc. 3 on Break Drum, Marimba, Chimes, Claves

Harp

Piano

Strings

PART I

Score in C

1. The Dark Wood

$\text{♩} = 56$ *Slow, and disoriented* ($\text{♩} = 112$)

A

Flute 1,2 1. solo
Oboe 1,2
B♭ Clarinet 1,2
Bassoon 1,2

Horn 1,2,3
B♭ Trumpet 1,2
Trombone 1,2
Tuba

Timpani
Vibraphone
Percussion 1
Percussion 2, 3

Harp

Piano

Violin I div. à 2
 8^{va} *ppp* (non harm.)
 8^{va} *ppp*

Violin II

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

B

play out

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3

B♭ Tpt. 1,2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Timpani

Hp.

Vln. I div. à 2

Vln. II

Vla.

Vlc.

D.B.

C

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3

B♭ Tpt. 1,2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Timp.

Hp.

Vln. I div. à 2

Vln. II

Vla.

Vlc.

D.B.

D

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3

B♭ Tpt. 1,2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Tim.

Hp.

Vln. I
div. à 2

Vln. II

Vla.

Vlc.

D.B.

E

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3

B♭ Tpt. 1,2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Tim.

Hp.

Vln. I
div. à 2

Vln. II

Vla.

Vlc.

D.B.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3

B♭ Tpt. 1,2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Sus. Cymb.

ppp

Hp.

Vln. I
div. à 2

(*p*)

ppp

Vln. II
div. à 2

ppp

Vla.
div. à 2

Vlc.

D.B.

H

Fl. 1 (p)

Fl. 2 (p)

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3

♪ Tpt. 1,2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Timp.

Vib.

Perc. 1 (mf) (p)

Perc. 2

Hp. (mf)

Pno.

Vln. I div. à 2 (ppp) (8va)

Vln. II div. à 2 (ppp) (8va)

Vla. div. à 2 (p)

Vlc. div. à 2

D.B.

I

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1,2
B♭ Cl. 1
B♭ Cl. 2
Bsn. 1,2
Hn. 1,2,3
B♭ Tpt. 1,2
Tbn. 1,2
Tuba
Timpani
Perc. 1
Perc. 2
Harp
Pno.
Vln. I div. à 2
Vln. II div. à 2
Vla. div. à 2
Vlc. div. à 2
D.B.

J

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1,2
B♭ Cl. 1
B♭ Cl. 2
Bsn. 1,2
Hn. 1,2,3
B♭ Tpt. 1,2
Tbn. 1,2
Tuba
Timpani
Perc. 1
Perc. 2
Harp
Pno.
Vln. I div. à 2
Vln. II div. à 2
Vla. div. à 2
Vlc. div. à 2
D.B.

accel. — — — — —

Fl. 1,2

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Tim. (f)

Hp.

Pno. (p)

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla. div. à 2

Vlc. div. à 2

D.B.

K ♩ = 84 *Charged, with a menacing drive*

L

Fl. 1,2
 Ob. 1,2
 B♭ Cl. 1,2
 Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1
 Hn. 2 *f*
 Hn. 3
 B♭ Tpt. 1 *f*
 B♭ Tpt. 2 *f*
 Tbn. 1,2
 Tuba

Timp.
 Hp. *f*
 Pno. *f* *play out* *f* *ff*

Vln. I *f*
 Vln. II *f*
 Vla. div. à 2 *f*
 Vlc. div. à 2 *f* unis. *pizz.*
 D.B. *f* unis. *f*

M

Fl. 1,2

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1 *fp* *f*

Hn. 2 *fp* *f* *ff*

Hn. 3 *fp* *f* *ff*

B♭ Tpt. 1 *f* *ff*

B♭ Tpt. 2 *ff*

Tbn. 1,2 *p*

Tuba *p*

Timp. *f* *f* *play out*

Pno. *ff* *mf* *p* *p*

Vln. I *sub. mp* *sub. f*

Vln. II *sub. mp* *sub. f* *p sub.*

Vla. *f* *p sub.*

Vlc. *ff* *p sub.* *arco*

D.B. *ff* *p sub.*

N

Fl. 1,2

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Tim. l.v.
sub. *mf*

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vlc.

D.B.

O

Picc.

Fl. 2

Ob. 1 *mp*

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl. 1 *mp*

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1,2 *p* *mp* *pp*

Hn. 1,2,3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 2 Sus. Cymb. *l.v.* *pp* *mp*

Vln. I *sub. mf* *div.* *sub. p* *unis.* *mp* *pp*

Vln. II *f* *div. pizz.* *mp* *arco unis.* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Vla. *div. à 2* *sub. mf* *div.* *div. pizz.* *f* *mp* *p* *unis.* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Vlc. *div. à 2* *div.* *f* *sub. mf* *div. pizz.* *f* *mp* *arco unis.* *mp* *mf* *mp* *rhythmic, steady muted* *p*

D.B. *f* *p* *very steady and unexpressive* *p* *arco muted*

P

Picc. Q
 Fl. 2
 Ob. 1
 E. Hn.
 B♭ Cl. 1
 B. Cl.
 Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3
 B♭ Tpt. 1
 B♭ Tpt. 2
 Tbn. 1,2
 Tuba
 Timp.
 Perc. 2

Vln. I
 Vln. II div. à 2
 Vla. div. à 2
 Vlc. div. à 2
 D.B.

Piccolo *agitated* *f*
expressively *mp*
p
Bass Clarinet expressively *mp*
agitated *f* *agitato* *f*
l.v. *Sus. Cymb.* *pp* *mf*
very steady and unexpressive muted *p*
mf

R

Picc.

A. Fl.

Ob. 1,2
(*mp*) *mf* *mp* *mf* *p*

Bb Cl. 1

Bb Cl. 2
(*mp*) *mf* *mp* *mf* *p*

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3

Bb Tpt. 1

Bb Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 2

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla. div. à 2
(*p*) *p* *rhythmic, steady* *mp*

Vlc. div. à 2
(*p*) *p* *rhythmic, steady* *mp*

D.B.
(*p*) *mp*

f Alto Flute expressively
mp
mp expressively
mp

very steady and unexpressive muted

S

Picc.

A. Fl.

Ob. 1,2

Bb Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2,3

Bb Tpt. 1

Bb Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 2

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla. div. à 2

Vlc. div. à 2

D.B.

Sus. Cymb.
pp

T

molto accel.

Picc.

A. Fl.

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1 *with force* *f* *go for it!* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.*

C. Bn. *Contrabassoon* *f*

Hn. 1,2,3

B♭ Tpt. 1,2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba *mp* *cresc.*

Tim. *l.v. semper* *molto accel.* *mf* *f* *ff*

Sus. Cymb. *l.v.* *mp*

Perc. 2 *f* *Break Drum* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf*

Perc. 3 *f* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf*

Vln. I div. à 2 *8va* *mf* *cresc.* *mf* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.*

Vln. II div. à 2 *agitated* *f* *go for it!* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.*

Vla. div. à 2 *agitated* *f* *go for it!* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.*

Vlc. div. à 2 *with force* *f* *l.v. semper* *go for it!* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.* *go for it!* *cresc.*

D.B. *f*

♩ = 132

Picc.

A. Fl.

Ob. 1,2

B♭ Cl. 1,2

Bsn. 1

C. Bn.

Hn. 1,2,3

B♭ Tpt. 1,2

Tbn. 1,2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 2

Perc. 3 Br. Dr. *sf*

Vln. I div. à 2 *(8va)*

Vln. II div. à 2

Vla. div. à 2

Vlc. div. à 2

D.B.

PART I

2. Limbo

$\text{♩} = 180$ $\text{♩} = 54$ *Cold, like Crystal and Alabaster*

Flute 1, 2

Oboe 1, 2

B♭ Clarinet 1

Bass Clarinet

Bassoon 1, 2

Horn 1, 2, 3

B♭ Trumpet 1, 2

Trombone 1, 2

Tuba

Bass Clarinet

1.

pp

p

Bassoon 1, 2

pp

Horn 1, 2, 3

B♭ Trumpet 1, 2

Trombone 1, 2

Tuba

$\text{♩} = 180$ $\text{♩} = 54$ *Cold, like Crystal and Alabaster*

Brutally

l.v.

Timpani

Vibraphone

Motor Off

Percussion 1

Suspended Cymbals

l.v.

Percussion 2

mf

ff

Percussion 3

Harp

pp sempre

p

Bring out l.v. sempre

mp

mp

mp

Harp

Bring out l.v. sempre

mp

mp

Piano

ff

p

(pedal down)

mp

mp

Violin I

Violin II

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

$\text{♩} = 180$ $\text{♩} = 54$ *Cold, like Crystal and Alabaster*

pp

p

pp

p

pp

pp

B

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

1. solo, with intensity

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Hp.

Pno.

(P) → (ped. down)

f 3 mf

3 f 3 mf

Vln. I

Vln. II

p

Vla.

p

Vc.

p

D.B.

p

C

This page contains two systems of a musical score. System B begins with a flute solo, followed by parts for oboe (two players), bassoon, bass clarinet, bassoon, horn (three players), tuba, piano, and strings (violin I, violin II, viola, cello, double bass). System C follows, featuring woodwind entries and dynamic markings like f, pp, and mf. The score is written on multiple staves with various clefs and time signatures.

(D)

1.
beneath E♭ Cl.

E

Fl. 1, 2 1. *mf*³ → *f* solo, with intensity
Ob. 1 *mf*³ → *f* sub. *mp* *sfsfsz* → *p*
E. Hn.
E♭ Cl.
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1 *p* → *pp*
Bsn. 2

F
English Horn solo, *espress.* → *p*
Hn. 1 *pp* → *p* → *pp*
Hn. 2, 3 *pp* → *p* → *pp*
B♭ Tpt. 1, 2
Tbn. 1, 2
Tuba

 Timp.

 Vib.
Perc. 1 *mp*³ → (ped. down) → *p* → *pp* → *mf*³ → ←
Glk. → *p* → *pp*
Perc. 2 *mp*³
Perc. 3 Mrb. → *p* → *pp*

 Hp. *mp* → *p* → *mf* → *mp* → *p* → *pp* → *p*

 Pno. *mp* → (ped. down) → *p* → *pp* → *mf*³ → ← → *mp* → (ped. down) → *p* → *pp*

 Vln. I *pp* → *p* → *pp*
Vln. II *pp* → *p* → *pp* → *p* → *pp*
Vla. *p* → *pp* → *p* → *pp*
Vc. *pp* → *p* → *pp* → *p* → *pp*
D.B. *pp* → *p* → *pp* → *p* → *pp*

G

Fl. 1

A. Fl.
beneath B♭ Cl.

Ob. 1

E. Hn.
(p) <*mf* >*mp*

B♭ Cl. 1
B♭ Clarinet solo, with intensity

B. Cl.
(p) <*pp* >*p*

Bsn. 1
(p) <*pp* >*p*

Bsn. 2
(p) <*pp* >*p*

Hn. 1

Hn. 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3
Mrb.
*mf*³ & *mp*³

Vib.
>>> & *mf*³ (ped. down) >>>

Glk.
>>> & *mf*³ (ped. down) >>>

Hp.
mf & *mp* (ped. down)

Pno.
*mf*³ & *mp*³ (ped. down) < (P) > (ped. down)

Vln. I
p & *pp* & *p*

Vln. II
(p) & *pp* & *p*

Vla.
(p) & *pp* & *p*

Vc.
(p) & *pp* & *p*

D.B.
(p) & *pp* & *p*

(H)

Fl. 1 *f*³ — *mp*

A. Fl.

Ob. 1 *f*³ — *mp* *sfz* *sfz* — *mp* *sfz* *sfz* — *p*

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1 *p* — *pp*

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1 *pp* — *p* — *pp*

Hn. 2, 3 *pp* — *p* — *pp*

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba *p* — *pp*

Timp.

Vib.

Perc. 1 *mp*³ — *Glk.* (P) → (ped. down) *mf*³ — *mf*³

Perc. 2 *mf*³

Perc. 3

Hp.

Pno.

(P) → (ped. down) *mp*

Vln. I *pp* — *p* — *pp*

Vln. II *pp* — *p* — *pp*

Vla. *p*

Vc. *pp* — *p* — *pp*

D.B. *pp* — *p* — *pp*

(♪=♪) ← (let die)

unis. *p*

I ♩ = 108 *With Grandeur and Dignity* (♩. = 36)

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
E. Hn.
B♭ Cl. 1
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2

Hn. 1
Hn. 2, 3
B♭ Tpt. 1, 2
Tbn. 1
Tbn. 2
Tuba

Tim. Vib. l.v.
Perc. 1

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
D.B.

J

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
E. Hn.
B♭ Cl. 1
B. Cl.
Bsn. 1
Bsn. 2

Hn. 1
Hn. 2, 3
B♭ Tpt. 1, 2
Tbn. 1
Tbn. 2
Tuba
Timpani
Perc. 1

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
D.B.

This musical score page contains two systems of music, labeled J and K, for a full orchestra and a string section. The top half (measures J) includes woodwind instruments (Flutes 1 & 2, Oboe 1, English Horn, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2), brass instruments (Horns 1 & 2, Trombones 1 & 2, Tuba), and percussion (Timpani, Percussion 1). The bottom half (measures K) includes the string section (Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, Double Bass). Measure J starts with sustained notes from Flute 1 and Bassoon 1. Measure K begins with sustained notes from Bassoon 1 and Double Bass. Various dynamics like *mp*, *p*, and *pp* are used throughout, along with slurs and grace notes. Measure K features complex rhythmic patterns and dynamic markings like *mp* over *pp* and *>>*.

Fl. 1, 2
 Ob. 1
 E. Hn.
 B♭ Cl. 1
 B. Cl.
 Bsn. 1
 Bsn. 2
 Hn. 1
 Hn. 2, 3
 B♭ Tpt. 1, 2
 Tbn. 1
 Tbn. 2
 Tuba
 Timp.
 Vln. I
 Vln. II
 Vla.
 Vc.
 D.B.

L *Senza misura* $\text{♩} = 96$ *A Tempo Senza misura*

Fl. 1, 2
 Ob. 1
 E. Hn.
 B♭ Cl. 1
 B. Cl.
 Bsn. 1 *solo, freely unpulsed*
mp < > *p* < *mf* > *p*
 Bsn. 2

Hn. 1
 Hn. 2, 3
 B♭ Tpt. 1, 2
 Tbn. 1
 Tbn. 2
 Tuba

Senza misura $\text{♩} = 96$ *A Tempo Senza misura*

Timp.

Senza misura $\text{♩} = 96$ *A Tempo Senza misura*

Vln. I *(ppp)*
 Vln. II *(ppp)*
 Vla.
 Vc.
 D.B.

(♩=♩)

Senza misura

♩ = 96 A Tempo

Picc.

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 2

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

N

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Flute 1, 2 play eighth-note patterns. Oboe 1, English Horn, Bassoon 1, Clarinet 1, Bassoon 2, Trombone 1, Trombone 2, and Tuba play sustained notes with dynamic markings like *sfz*, *f sub.*, *mf*, and *f*. Bassoon 1 and Trombone 1 play eighth-note patterns. Trombones 1 and 2 play eighth-note patterns. Tuba plays eighth-note patterns. Timpani play eighth-note patterns with dynamics *sub f*, *sub mp*, *mf*, *p*, and *mf*. Percussion 1 and 2 play sustained notes with dynamics *p*, *mf*, and *f*. Piano plays eighth-note patterns with dynamics *ff*, *p*, *l.v.*, *p*, and *l.v.*. Violin I and II play eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mp*, *mf*, and *f*. Viola and Cello play eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mp*, *mf*, and *f*. Double Bass plays eighth-note patterns with dynamics *mp*, *mf*, and *f*.

 ♩ = 108 *With Grandeur and Dignity* (♩. = 36)

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim. *f*

Vib.

Perc. 1 *sub. mp* (p) *pedal sim.* I.v. Sus. Cymb.

Perc. 2 *f*

Pno.

Vln. I *sub. mp*

Vln. II *sub. mp*

Vla. unis. *sub. mp*

Vc. unis. *sub. mp*

D.B. *sub. mp*



A detailed musical score page featuring multiple staves of different instruments. The top section includes Flute 1, Alto Flute, Oboe 1 & 2, Bassoon 1 & 2, and Bassoon 2. The middle section includes Horn 1, Horn 2, Horn 3, Bass Trombone 1, Bass Trombone 2, Trombone 1, Trombone 2, Tuba, Timpani, Vibraphone, Percussion 1, Percussion 2, Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass. Various dynamics such as **f**, **fp**, **mf**, **mp**, and **pp** are indicated throughout the score.

Q

Fl. 1

A. Fl. (f)

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2 (mf)

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1 (mf)

Tbn. 2 (mf)

Tuba

Tim. (pp) l.v.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2 Sus. Cymb. (pp) l.v. f

Vln. I (f)

Vln. II (f)

Vla. (f)

Vc. (f)

D.B. (f)

R

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 2

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba

Tim. l.v. *fp*

Perc. 2

Vln. I *p mf*

Vln. II *p mf*

Vla. *p mf*

Vc. *p mf*

D.B. *p*

S *Tempo I* (♩ = 54)

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1

C. Bn.

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tempo I (♩ = 54)

Timp.

Vib.

Perc. 1

Hp.

Pno.

Tempo I (♩ = 54)

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

The musical score page 1 shows ten staves of music for various instruments. The instruments listed on the left are Fl. 1, A. Fl., Ob. 1, 2, B♭ Cl. 1, 2, Bsn. 1, C. Bn., Hn. 1, 2, 3, B♭ Tpt. 1, 2, Tbn. 1, 2, Tuba, Timp., Vib., Perc. 1, Hp., Pno., Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and D.B. The score is divided into measures 1 through 10. Measures 1-3 show mostly rests and occasional grace notes. Measure 4 begins a rhythmic pattern of eighth-note pairs. Measures 5-7 continue this pattern. Measures 8-10 introduce sustained notes and grace note patterns. Dynamic markings include *p*, *pp*, *mp*, *p*, *pp sub.*, and *mp*.

PART II

3. Styx

Bass Clarinet *mp semper*

Bassoon 1, 2 *mp semper*

Horn 1, 2, 3

B♭ Trumpet 1, 2

Trombone 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Percussion 1 *Snare Drum* *cover head, snares off* *mp semper*

Percussion 2, 3

Harp

Piano *solo, dry and with intensity* *f semper* *p*

Violin I

Violin II

Viola *pizz.* *mp semper* *pizz.*

Cello *gliss.* *mp semper* *pizz.*

Double Bass *mp semper*

A

B

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl. *(mp)*

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2 *(mp)*

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim. *S. Dr.*

Perc. 1 *(mp)*

Perc. 3

Hp.

Pno. *f* *p* *p*

Vln. I *mp sempre* *pizz.*

Vln. II *mp sempre* *pizz.*

Vla. *gliss.* *mp*

Vc. *mp*

D.B. *mp*

D

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim. *violently*
sffz *sffz* *sffz*

B. Dr.

Perc. 1

Mrb.

Perc. 3 *f semper*

f semper

Pno.

Vln. I *sffz* *sffz*

Vln. II *sffz* *sffz*

Vla. *sffz* *sffz*

Vc. *mf* *mf*

D.B. *mf* *mf*

F

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Mrb.

Perc. 3

Pno.

(P)

S. Dr.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

(H)

Picc.

Fl. 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1 *ff* *play out* *mf* *mf* *f*

B. Cl. *ff*

Bsn. 1 *ff* *play out* *mf* *mf* *f*

Bsn. 2 *ff* *mp*

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1 *ff* *play out* *mf* *mf* *f*

B♭ Tpt. 2 *ff*

Tbn. 1 *ff*

Tbn. 2 *ff*

Tuba *ff*

Tim. *violently* *sffz* *sffz* *a very subdued rumble* *sub. ppp sempre*

Perc. 1 B. Dr. *f* *strike rim* *l.v.* *sub. mp*

Perc. 2 *4 Tom-toms* *mp*

Vln. I *sf*

Vln. II *sf*

Vla. *sf* *f*

Vc. *sf* *f*

D.B. *sf* *f*

I

Picc.

Fl. 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

Clarinet

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

B. Dr.

4-Toms

Perc. 2

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

J

Picc. *mf* *mp* *p* *f*—*ff*

Fl. 2 *mf* *mp* *p*

Ob. 1, 2 *mf* *mp* *p* *sub.mf*—*f*

B♭ Cl. 1 *mf* *mp* *p*

B♭ Cl. 2 *mf* *mp* *p* *sub.mf*—*f*

Bsn. 1, 2 *mf* *mp* *p* *sub.mf*—*f*

Hn. 1 *mf* *mp* *p* *mp*—*mf*

Hn. 2 *mf* *mp* *p*

Hn. 3 *mf* *mp* *p*

B♭ Tpt. 1 *mf* *mp* *p* *f*—*ff*

B♭ Tpt. 2 *mf*—*f* *ff* *mp*—*f*

Tbn. 1 *mf*

Tbn. 2 *mf*

Tuba *mf*

Tim. *p* *mp*

B. Dr.

Perc. 1 4-Toms *f* *mf*

Perc. 2 *mf* *mp* *p* *sub.mf* *sub.mp* *mf*

Vln. I *f* *sub.mp* *pizz.* *mf* *arco*

Vln. II *f* *sub.mp* *pizz.* *f* *arco*

Vla. *f* *sub.mp* *pizz.* *mf*

Vc. *f* *sub.mp* *pizz.* *f*

D.B. *f* *sub.mp* *f*

L

Picc.

Fl. 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1
4-Toms

Perc. 2

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

M

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

N

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

1.

B. Dr.

4-Toms

Mrb. *play out*

play out

sub.mf

f ff

p

mp

f

sub.mf

p

ff

p

ff

p

mp

mf

p

ff

p

mp

mf

p

p

ff

p

mp

mf

p

O

Picc.

Fl. 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1 (p) *mp* sub*f* *fp* *fp*

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2 1. (p) *mp* sub*f* *fp* *fp*

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba (p) *mp* sub*f* *fp* *fp*

Tim. B. Dr.

Perc. 1 (p) 4-Toms *mp* *mf*

Perc. 2 (p) *mp* *mf* *mf*

Perc. 3 Mrb. *f* *p* *ff* *ff*

Pno. { (p) *mp* *f* *p* *p*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

P

Picc.

Fl. 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2
(*f semper*)

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2
4-Toms
(*mf*)

Perc. 3

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Q

Picc. *ff sempre*

Fl. 2 *ff sempre*

Ob. 1, 2 *ff sempre*

B♭ Cl. 1, 2 *ff sempre*

Bsn. 1 *ff sempre*

Bsn. 2 *ff sempre*

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2 *ff sempre*

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim. *ff sempre*
S. Dr.

Perc. 1 *ff sempre*
4-Toms

Perc. 2 *ff sempre*

Perc. 3

Pno.

Vln. I *ff sempre*
marcatissimo

Vln. II *ff sempre*
marcatissimo

Vla. *ff sempre*
marcatissimo

Vc. *ff sempre*
marcatissimo

D.B. *ff sempre*
marcatissimo

R  **S** 

Picc. *sub. mp*
 Fl. 2 *sub. mp*
 Ob. 1, 2 *sub. mp*
 B♭ Cl. 1, 2 *mf*
 Bsn. 1 *sub. mp*
 Bsn. 2 *mf*
 Hn. 1, 2, 3 *2.+3.* *mp* *pp*
 B♭ Tpt. 1, 2 *sub. mf*
 Tbn. 1, 2
 Tuba
 Timp. *sub. mp* *l.v.*
 Perc. 1 *f*
 Perc. 2
 Perc. 3 *Mrb play out* *f*
 Pno. *play out* *f*
 Vln. I *sub. mp*
 Vln. II *sub. mp*
 Vla. *pizz.* *f*
 Vc. *pizz.* *f*
 D.B. *pizz.* *f*



T

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2
1.
(*mp semper*)

Bsn. 1, 2
(*mp semper*)

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1
S. Dr.
Mrb.
(*mp semper*)

Perc. 3
f semper

Hp.

Pno.
(*f semper*)
p
pizz. gliss.
sfp

Vln. I
mp semper

Vln. II
pizz.
gliss.
mp semper

Vla.
gliss.
mp semper

Vc.
(*mp semper*)

D.B.
(*mp semper*)

U

This musical score page contains 21 staves, each with a different instrument's name and its corresponding staff. The instruments listed are: Fl. 1, 2; Ob. 1, 2; B♭ Cl. 1, 2; Bsn. 1, 2; Hn. 1, 2, 3; B♭ Tpt. 1, 2; Tbn. 1, 2; Tuba; Timp.; Perc. 1; Perc. 3; Hp.; Pno.; Vln. I; Vln. II; Vla.; Vc.; and D.B. The score is divided into measures by vertical bar lines. Measure 1 consists of mostly rests. Measures 2 through 5 show various rhythmic patterns, including eighth-note pairs and sixteenth-note groups. Measures 6 through 9 feature sustained notes or chords. Measures 10 through 13 show eighth-note patterns. Measures 14 through 17 include dynamic markings such as *s. Dr.*, *Mrb.*, *l.v. sempre*, and *p.*. Measures 18 through 21 conclude the section with eighth-note patterns and dynamic markings like *sfz*, *sfz*, *sfz*, *sfz*, and *sfz*.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2 (mp)

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1 S. Dr.

Mrb.

Perc. 3 (f) sffz

Hp.

Pno. (f)

Vln. I (mp)

Vln. II (mp)

Vla. (mp)

Vc.

D.B. > sffz > sffz > sffz

PART II

4. Heretics

$\text{♩} = 72$ *Lugubrious, with overt self-pity* ($\text{♩} = 24$)

(A)

Flute 1

Alto Flute

Oboe 1, 2

B♭ Clarinet 1, 2

Bassoon 1, 2

Horn 1, 2, 3

B♭ Trumpet 1, 2

Trombone 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Vibraphone
motor 1/4

Percussion 1

Percussion 2

Chimes
l.v. semper

Percussion 3

Harp

Piano

Violin I

Violin II

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

B

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1 (p)

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1 (p)

Bsn. 2 (p)

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim. (motor half)

Vib. (let it die) mf p (ped. down)

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Hp.

Vln. I (p)

Vln. II (p)

Vla. (p)

Vc. (p)

D.B. (p)

C

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

bring out

l.v.

Suspended Cymbal

Chm. *l.v. semper*

l.v. semper

bring out

61

D

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1 *mf*

Ob. 2 *mf*

B♭ Cl. 1 *mf*

B♭ Cl. 2 *mf*

Bsn. 1, 2 *(mf)*

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba

Tim. *l.v.*
mf
Sus. Cymb.
l.v.

Perc. 2 *mf*

Perc. 3

Vln. I *(mf)*

Vln. II *(mf)*

Vla. *(mf)*

Vc. *(mf)*

D.B. *(mf)*

E

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Chm. *bring out*
l.v. sempre
p

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

F

Fl. 1 *mf*

A. Fl. *p*

Ob. 1, 2 1.

B♭ Cl. 1 *p* *mf*

B♭ Cl. 2 *p*

Bsn. 1 *p*

Bsn. 2 *p*

Hn. 1 *p*

Hn. 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1

B♭ Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2 *p*

Tuba *p*

Tim. *p*

Vib. *motor full*
l.v. semper

Perc. 1 *mf*
p

Perc. 2 Sus. Cymb.
l.v. l.v. l.v.

Perc. 3 Chm.
l.v. semper
(P) *mf*

Hp. l.v. semper
mf

Vln. I *p* *mf*

Vln. II *p* *mf*

Vla. *p* *mf*

Vc. *p* *mf*

D.B. *p* *mf*

bring out

ff

ff

bring out

ff

G

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1 *ff*

B♭ Cl. 2 *ff*

Bsn. 1 *ff*

Bsn. 2 *ff*

Hn. 1

Hn. 2, 3 *2, bring out ff*

B♭ Tpt. 1 *bring out ff*

B♭ Tpt. 2 *ff*

Tbn. 1 *f*

Tbn. 2 *f*

Tuba *f*

Tim. *l.v. f*

Vib.

Perc. 1 *p*

Sus. Cymb.

Perc. 2

Chm.

Perc. 3 *p*

Hp. *f*

Vln. I *ff sempre*

Vln. II *ff sempre*

Vla. *ff sempre*

Vc. *ff sempre*

D.B. *ff sempre*

H

1. *ff*

I

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

B♭ Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 2

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

PART II

5. Malice and Pride

♩ = 120 With irreverent military precision

Flute 1, 2

Oboe 1, 2

B♭ Clarinet 1, 2

Bassoon 1, 2

Horn 1, 2, 3

C Trumpet 1, 2

Trombone 1, 2

Tuba

Percussion 1

Percussion 2, 3

Harp

Piano

Violin I

Violin II

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

1. muted
solo, with vulgarity
f *sempre*

Snare Drum
strike rim
sfz

pizz.
mf

A

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 3

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

B

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1 *play out* *f*

C Tpt. 2 *f*

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 3 *Clv.* *mf*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc. *mf* *pizz.* *div.*

D.B.

D

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B. Cl. 1

B. Cl. (mf)

Bsn. 1 (f)

Bsn. 2 (mf)

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 3 Clv. (mf)

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla. (mf)

Vc. (mf)

D.B. (mf)

E

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 3

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

F

(G)

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1
(f)

Bsn. 2
(f)

Hn. 1

Hn. 2, 3
f

C Tpt. 1
(f)

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba
f

Timp.
f pp f

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.
f

Vc.
f
unis.
[arco]

D.B.
f

H

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2, 3

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

I

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Pno.

J

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

K ♩ = 96 *With unfathomable longing*

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

expressively 3—3—

Alto Flute expressively 3—3—

p

f

2. + 3.

p

sub. f

with presence

mf

p

unis. arco

p

arco

p

p

rit. — — — — —

Fl. 1 A. Fl. Ob. 1, 2 rit.
p *mp* *p* *mf*
p *mp* *p* *mf*
1. play out
mf

B♭ Cl. 1, 2
p

Bsn. 1
p

Bsn. 2
p

Hn. 1, 2, 3 C Tpt. 1, 2 Tbn. 1, 2 Tuba
p *mp*
2. + 3.

Tim. Perc. 2
p

Perc. 3 Clv.
mf

Hp.
f
play out
lv. sempre

Pno.
mf
p

Vln. I Vln. II Vla. Vc. D.B.
p *mp* *p* *mf*
p *mp* *p* *mf*
p *mp* *p* *mf*
p

(*p*)

rit. — — — — —

L ♩ = 120 *Tempo I*
 Fl. 1
 A. Fl.
 Ob. 1, 2
 B♭ Cl. 1, 2 *mp semper*
 Bsn. 1 *mp semper*
 Bsn. 2 *mp semper*
 Hn. 1, 2, 3
 C Tpt. 1, 2
 Tbn. 1, 2
 Tuba
 ♩ = 120 *Tempo I*
 Timp.
 Perc. 2 *mf*
 4 Tom-toms solo, with vulgarity
 Perc. 3 *Clv.* *mf*
 Hp.
 Pno.
 ♩ = 120 *Tempo I*
 Vln. I
 Vln. II
 Vla.
 Vc. *pizz.* *mp semper*
 D.B.

M N play out

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

Ob. 2

B♭ Cl. 1 (mp) mp p pp

B♭ Cl. 2 (mp) mp p pp

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba mf pp

Tim. pp p mp p pp ppp

Perc. 1 S. Dr. rim f sfz
Perc. 3 Cliv. mfp

Vln. I

Vln. II pizz. mp mf f mp p

Vla. mp mf f mp p

Vc. mp mf f mp p

D.B. mf pp

O Fl. 1 play out
P
 Fl. 2 f beneath flutes
 Ob. 1 solo 3 back off
 Ob. 2 beneath Ob. 1
 B♭ Cl. 1
 B♭ Cl. 2
 Bsn. 1, 2 play out
 Hn. 1, 2, 3
 C Tpt. 1, 2
 Tbn. 1, 2
 Tuba
 Timp. ppp cresc.
 Perc. 1
 Perc. 3
 Vln. I arco beneath clarinets
 Vln. II
 Vla. div. mf
 Vc. div. mf
 D.B. pizz. mf

Q

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1 (f)

B♭ Cl. 2 (f)

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3 1. + 2. mp mf

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2 mp mf

Tuba mp mf

Tim. (p) (mf)

Perc. 1 S. Dr. rim mfp fz sfpz rim sfpz rim sfpz

Vln. I (mf)

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

R  **S**  = 80 *Suddenly cautious*

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

T

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1

C. Bn.

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 2

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

p

1.

Contrabassoon

pp

pp

p

p

pizz.

p

arco

pp

n pp

U

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1 *p* *mp* *mf* *f*

C. Bn. *f*

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba *f*

Timp.

Perc. 2 Suspended Cymbal *l.v.* *pp* *mp*

Pno. *sffz* *sffz* *sffz* *sffz* *sffz* *sffz* *p* *p* *p* *p*

Vln. I *fp*

Vln. II *arco* *f*

Vla. *pp*

Vc. *f*

D.B. *f*

A1 (♩ = 96 ...and going) — (♩ = 104 ...keep going) — — —

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1 (p) pp

B. Cl. (p) pp

Bsn. 1, 2 1. play out f

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2 1. play out f

Tuba mp

— — — — — (♩ = 96 ...and going) — — — — — (♩ = 104 ...keep going) — — —

Timp.

Vln. I (ppp) f unis. mf

Vln. II (ppp) mf f mf

Vla. (mf) f unis. mf

Vc. (mf) arco f unis. mf

D.B. (p) pp f unis. mf

C1

(♩ = 112 ...almost there)

The musical score consists of two systems of staves. The top system includes Flutes 1 & 2, Oboes 1 & 2, Bassoon 1 & 2, Clarinets 1 & 2, Bassoon 1 & 2, Horns 1, 2, 3, Trombones 1 & 2, Tuba, Timpani, and Violin I. The bottom system includes Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass. Measure 1: All instruments play eighth-note patterns. Measure 2: Flutes 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns; Oboes 1 & 2 play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 3-4: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 5-6: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 7-8: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 9-10: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 11-12: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 13-14: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 15-16: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 17-18: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 19-20: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 21-22: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 23-24: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 25-26: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 27-28: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 29-30: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 31-32: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 33-34: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 35-36: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 37-38: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 39-40: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 41-42: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 43-44: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 45-46: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 47-48: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 49-50: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 51-52: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 53-54: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 55-56: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 57-58: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 59-60: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 61-62: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 63-64: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 65-66: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 67-68: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 69-70: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 71-72: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 73-74: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 75-76: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 77-78: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 79-80: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 81-82: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 83-84: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 85-86: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 87-88: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 89-90: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 91-92: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 93-94: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 95-96: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns. Measures 97-98: Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 99-100: Violins play sixteenth-note patterns.

D1 ♩ = 120 ...and we're here!

Fl. 1 *expressively* *mf* A. Fl. *expressively* *mf* Ob. 1, 2 B♭ Cl. 1, 2 Bsn. 1 Bassoon Bsn. 2 Hn. 1, 2, 3 C Tpt. 1, 2 Tbn. 1, 2 Tuba

E1

Timp.

D1 ♩ = 120 ...and we're here!

Vln. I *p* Vln. II *mf* Vla. *pizz.* Vc. *mf* D.B.

E1

F1

Musical score for orchestra and strings, page 89. The score is divided into two systems. The top system consists of woodwind and brass instruments: Flute 1, Alto Flute, Oboe 1, 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Horn 1, 2, 3, Clarinet 1, 2, Trombone 1, 2, Tuba, and Timpani. The bottom system consists of strings: Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass. Measure 1 shows woodwind entries with dynamic *ppp*. Measures 2-3 show bassoon entries with dynamic *p*. Measures 4-5 show strings entries with dynamic *p*. Measures 6-7 show strings entries with dynamic *mp*.

G1

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

H1

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1

B. Cl.

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

K1

Fl. 1

A. Fl.

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1

Bsn. 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1, 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

B. Dr.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

2. muted solo, with derision

play out

(ped. sim.)

mfp *mf* *mp* *p*

mp *mf* *mp* *p*

mf

mf *f* *mf* *mp*

mf *f* *mf* *mp*

93

L1

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl. 1

B♭ Cl. 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2, 3

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

muted solo, with derision

f sempre

back off

f sempre

(mp)

B. Dr.
(mp)

f sempre

(8vb)
(P) → (ped. sim.)

mf

mp sempre

mp sempre

O1 P1

Fl. 1 (ff) Fl. 2 (ff)

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1 (ff) B♭ Cl. 2 (ff)

Bsn. 1 C. Bn. ff

Hn. 1 Hn. 2, 3

C Tpt. 1 no mute f C Tpt. 2 no mute f

Tbn. 1 f Tbn. 2 f

Tuba f

Tim. (mf) B. Dr.

Perc. 1 (mf) 4 Toms (f) Perc. 2 (f)

Pno. f sempre (8th) (P) → (ped. sim.) ff pizz.

Vln. I sub. **p**

Vln. II (mf) f sub. **p**

Vla. (mf) f sub. **p**

Vc. (mf) f sub. **p**

D.B. (mf) f sub. **p**

The End

APPENDIX A

NOTES ON PART I

Approx. Dur. 10'15"

1. THE DARK WOOD 3'30"

2. LIMBO 6'45"

Among the most artfully crafted symbols of Dante's epic poem lies in the architecture and geography of the Inferno. Hell is framed as a series of concentric circles descending into the gargantuan pit of the underworld. The so-called Nine Circles are perhaps some of the most enduring symbols, having been referenced countless times in Western literature, art, theology and popular culture. God's justice, as envisioned by the poet, divides each soul into a separate region of the afterlife, the punishment or reward fitted to the nature of the most characteristic sin or virtue of the deceased. Each circle of hell embodies not just a different cardinal sin, but also the specific variants of that sin. The Pilgrim's literal descent into hell is further punctuated by the figurative descent into moral failure; the deeper he travels, the more grievous the sin, and thus, the punishment.

Larger conceptual and geographical divisions frame the volume as well. The Inferno opens in a dark and forlorn wood, devoid of focus, encapsulating the Pilgrim's own loss of moral direction. The Vestibule, a barren and scorched wasteland between the Dark Wood and Circle I, houses the Bannerless, those who upheld no beliefs in life, and thus, deserve neither entry into hell, nor ascent to Purgatory or Paradise. Circle I, dubbed Limbo, is depicted as a featureless region surrounding an alabaster fortress. Here resides the virtuous pagans, those who lived as exemplars of their age, but were never baptized as Christians, and thus, denied entry into Paradise. It is here that Dante's own guide and mentor, Virgil, normally must spend his years in eternity. Though neither pain nor torture is inflicted on these vestal souls, the abnegation of God's light (a common theme in the Divine Comedy) stands as punishment enough.

These scenes represent sins of omission. Though the damned who reside here have committed no crimes against themselves or others, they are nonetheless sentenced to the pit, the first group for lacking all belief, and the second for dying unbaptized and unshriven.

APPENDIX B

NOTES ON PART II

Approx. Dur. 12'15"

3. STYX 2'55"

4. HERETICS 3'15"

5. MALICE AND PRIDE 6'05"

Various rivers flow through the depths of Dante's poetic hell, a geographic feature that serves as a unifying thread that binds the entire Inferno. Each demarcates major sections of the pit, separating the descending circles both physically and metaphysically. The River Acheron acts as a natural barrier, starkly isolating the Dark Wood from the entrance to hell proper. Upper Hell, which includes the Vestibule, Circle I (Limbo), and Circles II through V, represents sins of either omission, deprivation, or incontinence. These are the sins of appetite or uncertainty, such as Lust, Gluttony, or Sloth. The River Styx, a vast swamp and moat, encircles the gates of the City of Dis, the dire metropolis wherein Lower Hell sits, a further bisecting of the symbolic traits of sin through geographic separation.

Immediately within the walls of Dis resides the realm reserved for heresy, a region between Circle V and Circle VI, but belonging to neither. Those imprisoned here are punished not for crimes, but for beliefs. Rather than merely not believing in God, these souls actively denied God, or acted as false prophets against the divine. As with the Vestibule, their disbelief is condemned for all eternity, yet deprived of the novelty of definition.

Circles VIII and IX, representing the deepest fathoms of hell, and thus moral failure, is reserved for those guilty not merely of excess appetites or violent acts, but for those who did such things with purpose, fraud, and foresight; these were the men and women who knowingly committed their sins, whether through malice or pride, with the intention to harm or the intention to take. Circle VIII is subdivided into ten smaller malebolges, or evil pockets, each manifesting a different aspect of fraudulent practice.

And finally Cocytus, the frozen final river of Hell, as well as the ninth and final circle. Satan dwells here unto perpetuity, frozen within the river of ice. Here, at the nadir of Dante's poetic Earth, the Great Deceiver remains trapped, the literal furthest point in existence from God's light and grace.

And it is through here that Dante, the Pilgrim, must pass.

APPENDIX C

INSCRIPTION

Per me si va ne la città dolente,
per me si va ne l'eterno dolore,
per me si va tra la perduta gente.
Giustizia mosse il mio alto fattore:
fecemi la divina podestate,
la somma sapienza e 'l primo amore.
Dinanzi a me non fuor cose create
se non etterne, e io eterno duro.
Lasciate ogne speranza, voi ch'entrate.

Through me you go to the grief wracked city;
Through me you go to everlasting pain;
Through me you go a pass among lost souls.
Justice inspired my exalted Creator:
I am a creature of the Holiest Power,
of Wisdom in the Highest and of Primal Love.
Nothing till I was made was made,
only eternal beings. And I endure eternally.
Abandon all hope — Ye Who Enter Here.

-Inscription on the gates to Hell proper.